

Projected wolf population size in December of each year forecast 5 years into the future assuming harvest (trapping and hunting harvest by calendar year) and controlled removals remained stable through time at the indicated level. Black points and error bars are iPOM estimates with 95% credible intervals; blue points and error bars are simulation results for future years with 90% prediction intervals. Red horizontal line is the minimum number of wolves (450 wolves) estimated to support 15 breeding pairs.

