

**Environmental Assessment  
Elk Island Wildlife Management Area  
Agricultural Lease**

**January 2022**



# Draft Environmental Assessment

## MEPA, NEPA, MCA 23-1-110 CHECKLIST

### **PART I. PROPOSED ACTION DESCRIPTION**

#### **1. Type of proposed state action:**

Montana Fish, Wildlife and Parks (MFWP) proposes to renew agricultural (crop / hay) leases on 170 acres of Elk Island Wildlife Management Area (WMA). The proposed leases could be up to a 10-year period (April 19, 2022 – March 31, 2032). The purpose of the leases is to provide cover and forage for wildlife, especially white-tailed deer and pheasants.

#### **2. Agency authority for the proposed action:**

FWP has the authority under Section 87-1-210 MCA to protect, enhance, and regulate the use of Montana's fish and wildlife resources for public benefit now and in the future. In addition, in accordance with the Montana Environmental Policy Act, Montana Fish, Wildlife & Parks (MFWP) is required to assess the impacts that any proposal or project might have on the natural and human environments. Further, MFWP's land lease-out policy, as it pertains to the disposition of interest in Department lands (89-1-209) requires an Environmental Assessment (EA) to be written for all new grazing leases, lease extensions or lease renewals.

#### **3. Anticipated Schedule:**

Public Comment Period:	January 21 – February 20, 2022
Decision Notice:	February 25, 2022
FWP Commission Final Consideration:	April, 2022

The agricultural leases could commence on early as April 19, 2022 and expire as late as March 31, 2032.

#### **4. Location affected by proposed action:**

Elk Island WMA in eastern Montana is located near the town of Savage along the Yellowstone River in Richland County (Figure 1). Elk Island WMA comprises 1,585 acres in T20N R58E portions of sections 12-13, 21-28 and T20N R59E portions of sections 7, 18. However this proposal is relevant only to approximately 170 acres in T20N R58 E, portions of sections 21 and 22 (see map in Appendix A)



Figure 1. Elk Island WMA in eastern Montana is located near the town of Savage along the Yellowstone River in Richland County.

5. **Project size:** The project size is approximately 170 acres of farmland.

	<u>Acres</u>		<u>Acres</u>
(a) Developed		(d) Floodplain	<u>0</u>
Residential	<u>0</u>		
Industrial	<u>0</u>	(e) Productive	
(b) Open Space/Woodlands/Recreation	<u>0</u>	Irrigated Cropland	<u>170</u>
		Dry Cropland	<u>0</u>
(c) Wetlands/Riparian Areas	<u>0</u>	Forestry	<u>0</u>
		Rangeland	<u>0</u>
		Other	

**6. Permits, Funding & Overlapping Jurisdictions:**

- (a) Permits: None required
- (b) Funding: N/A
- (c) Other Overlapping or Additional Jurisdictional Responsibilities: None

## **7. Narrative summary of the proposed action:**

Elk Island WMA was purchased by Montana Fish, Wildlife & Parks (MFWP) to maintain a woodland/cropland complex to benefit a diversity of wildlife while maximizing hunting opportunities, primarily for white-tailed deer and pheasants. The proposed action is to continue share-crop agreements on 170 ac of the WMA with existing lessees. The lessees will cultivate and retain a portion of the hay/grain crop harvest, leaving the remaining crop standing for wildlife use during winter months.

The benefit and purpose of the lease is to provide winter habitat and forage, primarily for wintering pheasants, deer, and turkeys. Standing crops also benefit migrating waterfowl and a variety of other wildlife species. The area is open to public hunting during all commission-approved seasons, and provides opportunity for deer, upland game bird, and waterfowl hunting.

The WMA has been under an agricultural lease with the same lessees since 2001 (140 ac) and 2014 (30 ac). Each lessee has shown initiative to utilize farming practices that increase the productivity of the land. These include conditioning the soil, treating noxious weeds, and maintaining fields in good condition. Each lessee has fulfilled all conditions of previous leases entered into with MFWP.

## **8. Description and analysis of reasonable alternatives:**

### **Alternative A: No Action:**

Agricultural lease will not be renewed and agricultural lands will not be cultivated. This alternative would require MFWP to commit resources to manage weeds on the previously cultivated 170 acres of farm fields. Wildlife would be negatively impacted by lack of wintering habitat and forage resources.

**Alternative B: Proposed Action:** Agricultural lease will be renewed for 170 ac of cropland. Wildlife will benefit because high-quality wintering habitat and forage will be available. The lessee, MFWP and sportsmen will mutually benefit through the sharecrop agreement.

## **PART II. ENVIRONMENTAL REVIEW CHECKLIST**

1. Evaluation of the impacts of the Proposed Action including secondary and cumulative impacts on the Physical and Human Environment.

### **A. PHYSICAL ENVIRONMENT**

<b><u>1. LAND RESOURCES</u></b> Will the proposed action result in:	IMPACT*				Can Impact Be Mitigated	Comment Index
	Unknown	None	Minor	Potentially Significant		
a. Soil instability or changes in geologic substructure?		X				
b. Disruption, displacement, erosion, compaction, moisture loss, or over-covering of soil which would reduce productivity or fertility?			X			1b
c. Destruction, covering or modification of any unique geologic or physical features?		X				
d. Changes in siltation, deposition or erosion patterns that may modify the channel of a river or stream or the bed or shore of a lake?		X				
e. Exposure of people or property to earthquakes, landslides, ground failure, or other natural hazard?		X				
f. Other		X				

1b. No significant negative impacts are expected that would reduce soil productivity or fertility because the current lessees have demonstrated initiative to improve productivity by conditioning the soil, maintaining fields in good condition and have fulfilled all conditions/stipulations of previous leases using commonly accepted agricultural practices. Further, the proposed action is unlikely to result in changes to soil condition since agricultural activities have occurred at the location for greater than 40 years.

<b><u>2. AIR</u></b> Will the proposed action result in:	IMPACT*				Can Impact Be Mitigated	Comment Index
	Unknown	None	Minor	Potentially Significant		
a. Emission of air pollutants or deterioration of ambient air quality? (Also see 13 (c).)		X				
b. Creation of objectionable odors?		X				
c. Alteration of air movement, moisture, or temperature patterns or any change in climate, either locally or regionally?		X				
d. Adverse effects on vegetation, including crops, due to increased emissions or pollutants?		X				
e. For P-R/D-J projects, will the project result in any discharge, which will conflict with federal or state air quality regs? (Also see 2a.)		N/A				
f. Other		X				

The proposed action would not change the ambient air quality within or around the WMA. Any dust generated from crop management activities would be short in duration and limited to the plot area.

<b>3. WATER</b>	IMPACT*				Can Impact Be Mitigated	Comment Index
	Unknown	None	Minor	Potentially Significant		
Will the proposed action result in:						
a. Discharge into surface water or any alteration of surface water quality including but not limited to temperature, dissolved oxygen or turbidity?		X				
b. Changes in drainage patterns or the rate and amount of surface runoff?		X				
c. Alteration of the course or magnitude of floodwater or other flows?		X				
d. Changes in the amount of surface water in any water body or creation of a new water body?		X				
e. Exposure of people or property to water related hazards such as flooding?		X				
f. Changes in the quality of groundwater?		X				
g. Changes in the quantity of groundwater?		X				
h. Increase in risk of contamination of surface or groundwater?		X				
i. Effects on any existing water right or reservation?		X				
j. Effects on other water users as a result of any alteration in surface or groundwater quality?		X				
k. Effects on other users as a result of any alteration in surface or groundwater quantity?		X				
l. For P-R/D-J, will the project affect a designated floodplain? (Also see 3c.)		N/A				
m. For P-R/D-J, will the project result in any discharge that will affect federal or state water quality regulations? (Also see 3a.)		N/A				
n. Other		X				

No impacts are expected to water resources. Cultivation includes diversion of water; however, the project area has been irrigated and cultivated for small grains and hay crops for a minimum 40 years, and irrigation canals/ditches were put in place long before MFWP purchased the lands. Therefore, renewing the lease will not result in any changes or impacts to surface water, ground water, runoff or other water rights.

<b>4. VEGETATION</b>	IMPACT*				Can Impact Be Mitigated	Comment Index
	Unknown	None	Minor	Potentially Significant		
Will the proposed action result in:						
a. Changes in the diversity, productivity or abundance of plant species (including trees, shrubs, grass, crops, and aquatic plants)?		X				
b. Alteration of a plant community?		X				
c. Adverse effects on any unique, rare, threatened, or endangered species?		X				
d. Reduction in acreage or productivity of any agricultural land?		X				
e. Establishment or spread of noxious weeds?		X				4e
f. For P-R/D-J, will the project affect wetlands, or prime and unique farmland?		N/A				
g. Other		X				

Cultivation of these agricultural fields does not involve any conversion, rather a continuation of current use.

4e. The project area will be monitored for new or spreading weed infestations by the MFWP area biologist, the lessee, and Richland County Weed District personnel. The lessee is responsible for weed control (see Appendix C).

<b>5. FISH/WILDLIFE</b>	IMPACT*				Can Impact Be Mitigated	Comment Index
	Unknown	None	Minor	Potentially Significant		
Will the proposed action result in:						
a. Deterioration of critical fish or wildlife habitat?		X				
b. Changes in the diversity or abundance of game animals or bird species?			X positive			5b
c. Changes in the diversity or abundance of nongame species?			X positive			5c
d. Introduction of new species into an area?		X				
e. Creation of a barrier to the migration or movement of animals?		X				
f. Adverse effects on any unique, rare, threatened, or endangered species?		X				
g. Increase in conditions that stress wildlife populations or limit abundance (including harassment, legal or illegal harvest or other human activity)?		X				
h. For P-R/D-J, will the project be performed in any area in		N/A				
i. For P-R/D-J, will the project introduce or export any species not presently or historically occurring in the receiving location? (Also see 5d.)		N/A				
j. Other		X				

5b/5c. The objective of this lease is to improve wildlife habitat, and to increase use of the area by wintering wildlife. Farming-related disturbance to wildlife will be minimal because all cultivation activities occur outside of the wintering period.

## B. HUMAN ENVIRONMENT

<b>6. NOISE/ELECTRICAL EFFECTS</b>	IMPACT*				Can Impact Be Mitigated	Comment Index
	Unknown	None	Minor	Potentially Significant		
Will the proposed action result in:						
a. Increases in existing noise levels?		X				
b. Exposure of people to serve or nuisance noise levels?		X				
c. Creation of electrostatic or electromagnetic effects that could be detrimental to human health or property?		X				
d. Interference with radio or television reception and operation?		X				
e. Other		X				

The proposed action will have no impact on noise or electrical effects.

<b>7. LAND USE</b>	IMPACT*				Can Impact Be Mitigated	Comment Index
	Unknown	None	Minor	Potentially Significant		
Will the proposed action result in:						
a. Alteration of or interference with the productivity or profitability of the existing land use of an area?		X				
b. Conflicted with a designated natural area or area of unusual scientific or educational importance?		X				
c. Conflict with any existing land use whose presence would constrain or potentially prohibit the proposed action?		X				
d. Adverse effects on or relocation of residences?		X				
e. Other		X				

The proposed action would continue agricultural use of this portion of the WMA and would not conflict with other uses of the WMA (i.e. hunting, fishing, boating, hiking etc.).

<b>8. RISK/HEALTH HAZARDS</b>	IMPACT*				Can Impact Be Mitigated	Comment Index
	Unknown	None	Minor	Potentially Significant		
Will the proposed action result in:						
a. Risk of an explosion or release of hazardous substances (including, but not limited to oil, pesticides, chemicals, or radiation) in the event of an accident or other forms of disruption?		X				
b. Affect an existing emergency response or emergency evacuation plan, or create a need for a new plan?		X				
c. Creation of any human health hazard or potential hazard?		X				
d. For P-R/D-J, will any chemical toxicants be used? (Also see 8a)		X				
e. Other		X				

The proposed action would not increase risks or health hazards at the WMA

<b>9. COMMUNITY IMPACT</b>	IMPACT*				Can Impact Be Mitigated	Comment Index
	Unknown	None	Minor	Potentially Significant		
Will the proposed action result in:						
a. Alteration of the location, distribution, density, or growth rate of the human population of an area?		X				
b. Alteration of the social structure of a community?		X				
c. Alteration of the level or distribution of employment or community or personal income?		X				
d. Changes in industrial or commercial activity?		X				
e. Increased traffic hazards or effects on existing transportation facilities or patterns of movement of people and goods?		X				
f. Other		X				

The proposed action would have no effect on local communities, increase traffic hazards, or alter the distribution of population in the area.

<b>10. PUBLIC SERVICES/TAXES/UTILITIES</b>	IMPACT*				Can Impact Be Mitigated	Comment Index
	Unknown	None	Minor	Potentially Significant		
Will the proposed action result in:						
a. Will the proposed action have an effect upon or result in a need for new or altered governmental services in any of the following areas: fire or police protection, schools, parks/recreational facilities, roads or other public maintenance, water supply, sewer or septic systems, solid waste disposal, health, or other governmental services? If any, specify:		X				
b. Will the proposed action have an effect upon the local or state tax base and revenues?		X				10b
c. Will the proposed action result in a need for new facilities or substantial alterations of any of the following utilities: electric power, natural gas, other fuel supply or distribution systems, or communications?		X				
d. Will the proposed action result in increased use of any energy source?		X				
e. **Define projected revenue sources		N/A				10e
f. **Define projected maintenance costs.		N/A				10f
g. Other		X				

The proposed action will have no impact on public services/taxes/utilities.

10b. MFWP is required by law to pay property taxes in an amount equal to a private individual. This project will not affect the tax base in any way.

10e/f. There is no projected revenue. The lessees retain 75% of the small grains and 65% of irrigated hay for their possession and use. The lessees shall leave 25% of the small grain and 35% of the irrigated hay standing for wildlife use as such payment in full to the MFWP. Maintenance costs are minimal because the lessee is responsible for project implementation and maintenance.



<b>11. AESTHETICS/RECREATION</b>	IMPACT*				Can Impact Be Mitigated	Comment Index
	Unknown	None	Minor	Potentially Significant		
Will the proposed action result in:						
a. Alteration of any scenic vista or creation of an aesthetically offensive site or effect that is open to public view?		X				
b. Alteration of the aesthetic character of a community or neighborhood?		X				
c. Alteration of the quality or quantity of recreational/tourism opportunities and settings? (Attach Tourism Report.)		X				
d. For P-R/D-J, will any designated or proposed wild or scenic rivers, trails or wilderness areas be impacted? (Also see 11a, 11c.)		N/A				
e. Other		X				

Since the location of the proposed action has been used for the cultivation of crops for numerous years, the continuation of the agricultural lease would not alter any new areas within the WMA and not interfere with existing recreation activities at the WMA. Under the proposed action, no alteration of the current landscape would occur.

<b>12. CULTURAL/HISTORICAL RESOURCES</b>	IMPACT*				Can Impact Be Mitigated	Comment Index
	Unknown	None	Minor	Potentially Significant		
Will the proposed action result in:						
a. **Destruction or alteration of any site, structure or object of prehistoric historic, or paleontological importance?		X				
b. Physical change that would affect unique cultural values?		X				
c. Effects on existing religious or sacred uses of a site or area?		X				
d. For P-R/D-J, will the project affect historic or cultural resources? Attach SHPO letter of clearance. (Also see 12.a.)		N/A				
e. Other		X				

No impacts are anticipated to cultural or historic resources.

### C. SIGNIFICANCE CRITERIA

<b>13. SUMMARY EVALUATION OF SIGNIFICANCE</b>	IMPACT*				Can Impact Be Mitigated	Comment Index
	Unknown	None	Minor	Potentially Significant		
Will the proposed action result in:						
a. Have impacts that are individually limited, but cumulatively considerable? (A project or program may result in impacts on two or more separate resources that create a significant effect when considered together or in total.)		X				
b. Involve potential risks or adverse effects, which are uncertain but extremely hazardous if they were to occur?		X				
c. Potentially conflict with the substantive requirements of any local, state, or federal law, regulation, standard or formal plan?		X				
d. Establish a precedent or likelihood that future actions with significant environmental impacts will be proposed?		X				
e. Generate substantial debate or controversy about the nature of the impacts that would be created?		X				
f. For P-R/D-J, is the project expected to have organized opposition or generate substantial public controversy? (Also see 13e.)		N/A				
g. For P-R/D-J, list any federal or state permits required.		N/A				
h. Other		X				

The proposed lease renewals are a continuation of the ongoing management of the WMA for the benefit of wildlife and for public opportunities. No public controversy is anticipated.

## **PART III. NARRATIVE EVALUATION AND COMMENT**

The proposed agricultural leases on Elk Island WMA will provide habitat and forage for wintering white-tailed deer, pheasants, turkeys, and a variety of other wildlife. The proposed project is not expected to have significant impacts on the physical or human environment. Identified impacts are expected to be minor and of short duration. The project is expected to benefit wildlife habitat and populations on the WMA.

## **PART IV. PUBLIC PARTICIPATION**

### **1. Public involvement:**

The public will be notified in the following manner about the proposed action and alternatives considered, and how to comment on this current EA:

- One public notice in each of these papers: *Sidney Herald* and *The Glendive Ranger Review*;
- Public notice on the Fish, Wildlife & Parks web page: <http://fwp.mt.gov>.

Copies of this environmental assessment will be distributed upon request to any interested parties to ensure their knowledge of the proposed project.

This level of public notice and participation is appropriate for a project of this scope having limited and very minor impacts, many of which can be mitigated.

### **2. Duration of comment period:**

The public comment period will extend for thirty (30) days. Comments must be received by 5:00 p.m., February 20, 2022.

EMAIL: [mfooster@mt.gov](mailto:mfooster@mt.gov)

REGULAR MAIL: Elk Island WMA Agricultural Lease  
Montana Fish, Wildlife & Parks  
P.O. Box 1630  
Miles City, MT 59301

## **PART V. EA PREPARATION**

### **1. Based on the significance criteria evaluated in this EA, is an EIS required? (YES/NO)?**

*If an EIS is not required, explain why the EA is the appropriate level of analysis for this proposed action.*

No, an EIS is not required. It has been determined that no significant impacts to the physical and human environment will result due to the proposed action alternative, nor will there be significant public controversy over the proposed action; therefore, an EIS is not required.

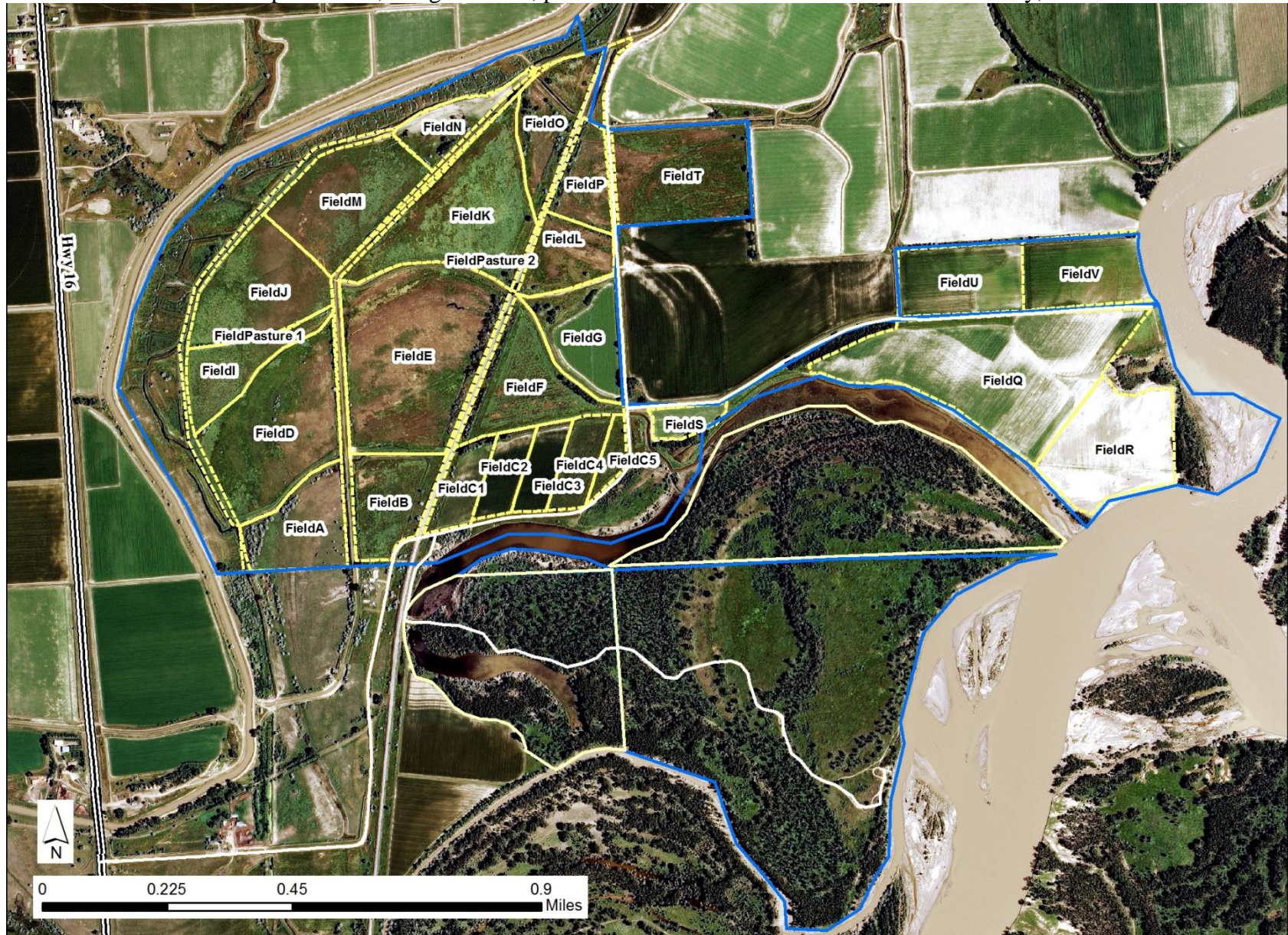
**2. Person responsible for preparing the EA:**

Melissa Foster, MFWP Wildlife Biologist



## APPENDIX A MAP OF PROPOSED PROJECT AREA

The proposed project area comprises 170 acres of Elk Island Wildlife Management Area (Fields B, C1-C5, F, G, Q, R, S, U, and V) in Township 20 North, Range 58 East, portions of sections 21 and 22 in Richland County, Montana.





## APPENDIX B

### LEASE CONDITIONS AND SPECIFIC DESCRIPTION OF AGRICULTURAL USE ALLOWED

#### **Lease Conditions:**

Cropped areas: Food plots will be planted or left standing in cropped fields (e.g., small grain, corn, pea, and bean). Total acreage in food plots will equal 25% of the total acreage of ground planted to crops. The specific type of crop the lessee intends to plant and harvest will be approved by the area wildlife biologist prior to any cultivation. Crops are chosen based on their importance to wildlife as a cover and food resource and their ability to improve soils or accomplish long-term habitat goals (e.g., weed eradication). Locations and types of food plots planted or left standing will be determined by the area wildlife biologist.

Irrigated hay acreage: MFWP retains 35% of irrigated hay acreage left standing for pheasant brood-rearing habitat and whitetail forage. For example, in a 100 acre alfalfa field, 35 acres would not be cut in any given year. The location of the alfalfa left standing would vary among years and be determined by the area wildlife biologist.

Areas cut dry land hay: These fields were established as idle nesting/brood rearing habitat for upland birds. These areas are hayed intermittently for the expressed management purpose of weed control and grass/legume stand rejuvenation.

Weed control activities (clipping, spraying etc.) on all agricultural areas are the responsibility of the sharecropper.

#### **Agricultural plan (subject to change based on weather, field conditions, and seed availability):**

Field B: This field will be hayed as needed to maximize the productivity and diversity of vegetation (once every several years).

Fields C1, C2, C3, C4, & C5, F, G, Q, S, and U: Cropped or hayed at lessee's discretion with wildlife biologist approval. Portions may be left idle or planted to food/cover plots.

Field R: Has been allowed to naturally regenerate since 2013. Will remain idle unless weeds, flooding, or other conditions require agricultural intervention.

Field V: Was planted to a dense nesting cover/perennial food plot mix in 2015. Will remain idle unless weeds, flooding, or other conditions require agricultural intervention.